### **SAMP: Application Messaging for Desktop and Web Applications**

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## **Background and History**

### SAMP = Simple Applications Messaging Protocol

allows astronomy software tools to exchange control and data

History:

- PLASTIC v1 (Platform for Astronomical InterConnection), Euro-VO protocol 2006
- SAMP v1.11, IVOA Recommendation 2009
- Useful client-side technology for VO work patterns
- . . . but not specific to VO applications

Status:

- Quite widely used in desktop tools
  - SAOImage ds9, Aladin, TOPCAT, SPLAT, WWT, VOSpec, IRAF, HIPE, Astro-WISE, Aspro2, JSky, SkyCat/Gaia, VirGO, . . .
  - ▷ Java, Python, Perl, C, C#, Tcl, IDL, . . .
- Visible at ADASS

ADASS XIX: 5 subject index entries for "SAMP" ADASS XX: 16 subject index entries for "SAMP" (5<sup>th</sup> after Java, Python, VO & XML)































# **Design for Interoperability**

Principles to maximise interoperability:

- Simple to use and learn for client developers and users
  - Platform independent
  - Lightweight to implement
- Message semantics are typically vague
  - ▷ "Here's a table!" not "Plot entries from this catalogue over the current image"
  - but also extensible
  - ▷ Arise from usage, not decreed by committee

#### Consequences:

- Loosely coupled suites of interoperating tools
  - $\triangleright$  ... selected by the user
    - ... without conscious effort
  - $\triangleright$  ... from a pool of tools contributed by developers
    - $\circ$  ... who do not need close collaboration
- It works!



### Hub-based operation

- Hub is daemon process, freestanding or within one client
- Clients *register* with Hub to send/receive (publish/subscribe to) messages
- Hub brokers messages and provides directory services
- All communication is Client ↔ Hub (but messaging conceptually Client↔Client)



**3-Layer Architecture** 



# Web Applications

SAMP works well for *desktop clients* 

Would like it to work for *web clients* (code running in a browser)

- In-browser platforms:
  - JavaScript (a.k.a. JScript, ECMAScript)
  - Adobe Flash
  - ▷ MS Silverlight
  - ▷ Java applet (when signed, works already)
- Example scenarios:
  - Button to send a table/image/spectrum from web to a suitable desktop viewer
  - ▷ Web page receives information from desktop clients, e.g. highlight catalogue rows
  - ▷ Web page communicates with other pages loaded in the same browser
  - ▷ Rich application that happens to live in a browser
- Many persuasive use cases!

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### Web SAMP Technical Barriers

Browsers impose security restrictions ("sandbox") on web clients:

- X can't read local files
- Can't access URLs on localhost or external hosts (cross-domain restrictions)
- 🔀 can't run an HTTP server to receive callbacks
- $\Rightarrow$  Untrusted web clients can't exercise user privileges
  - $\bigcirc$  to damage the user's system
  - 😔 to send/receive SAMP messages using the Standard Profile

#### Options to circumvent sandbox?

- Signed Java applet requires Java (WebSampConnector, VO Paris Data Centre)
- Browser plugin browser-specific
- Alternative Profile

**3-Layer Architecture** 



**3-Layer Architecture** 



### Web Profile

### Like Standard Profile (uses XML-RPC) but:

- Hub server resides on well-known port
- Hub HTTP server configured so browser allows cross-domain access
  - ▷ W3C Cross Origin Resource Sharing JavaScript, newer browsers
  - > /crossdomain.xml Flash, Java, Silverlight, nearly all browsers
  - ▷ /clientaccesspolicy.xml Silverlight, IE
- Callbacks use reverse HTTP / "Long Poll"
- Hub provides proxy service for external URLs

#### $\Rightarrow$ Browser-based clients can talk to desktop Hub

# Security!

### Cross-domain restrictions lifted for Hub HTTP server

- Untrusted web applications can access the Hub. What can they do?
  - ▷ Request to register with Hub
  - ▷ *If refused:* 
    - nothing
  - ▷ *If granted:* 
    - send/receive SAMP messages
    - read cross-domain URLs
- Address security concerns:
  - 1. Require explicit user approval for registration
    - Popup dialogue at registration time
  - 2. Ensure actions when registered are fairly harmless
    - Restrict message types to list with known harmless semantics
    - Restrict local URLs to ones referenced in previous SAMP messages
- $\Rightarrow$  Hostile web apps can only take action if the user is explicitly careless. Even in this case, the worst attacks are fairly harmless.

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### Web Profile Status

SAMP Web Profile Standard:

• IVOA Proposed Recommendation — Recommendation expected early 2012

#### SAMP Web Profile clients:

• Experiments (JavaScript) at CDS, HEASARC, MAST, ESAC, ESO, . . .

SAMP Web Profile Hub now (last few weeks) deployed by default in:

- TOPCAT v3.8 (embedded hub)
- Aladin Beta 7.068 (embedded hub)
- JSAMP 1.3-1 (standalone hub)
- . . . more soon?
  - $\Rightarrow$  Science users will be able to make use of SAMP web applications now or soon

Summary

- SAMP is successful on the desktop
- It's set to move into the browser

http://www.ivoa.net/samp/